



# DANGOTE CEMENT

An emerging cement major  
building shareholder value  
and prosperity in Africa



Audited results for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> December 2015  
1<sup>st</sup> March 2016

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# Highlights for 2015

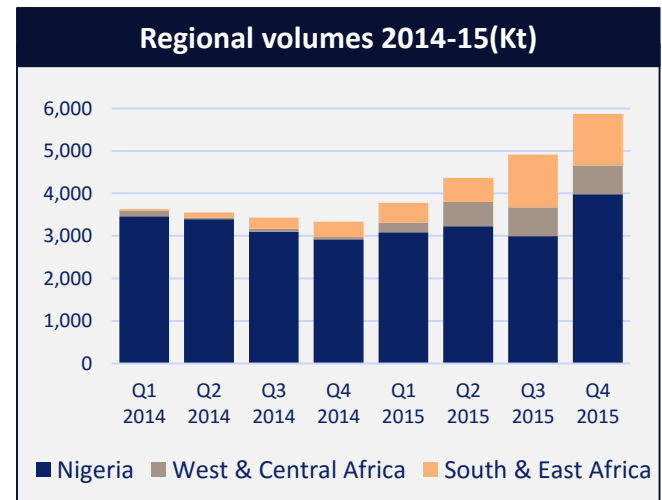
## Financial results

- Revenue up 25.6% to ₦491.7B on success across Africa
- EBITDA up 17.5% to ₦262.4B at 53.4% margin
- All pan-African operations profitable at EBITDA level
- Earnings per share up 15.2% to ₦10.86
- Strong cash flow funds dividend, capex and reduces net debt to ₦204.2B (0.78x EBITDA)
- Dividend up 33.3% to ₦8.0 per share, 73.7% payout ratio

## Operational highlights

- Group cement volumes up 35.0% to nearly 19Mt
- New Nigeria pricing drives record Q4 sales of nearly 4Mt
- Overall, Nigerian volumes up 3.2% to 13.3Mt
- Pan-African operations make strong starts with 5.5Mt shipped outside Nigeria
- Excellent market share gains against long-established peers
- Further expansion planned within and beyond Africa
- Joins Premium Board of NSE, after rigorous review of governance

Regional revenues (₦bn)			
Year ended 31 <sup>st</sup> December	2015	2014	Change
Nigeria	389.2	371.5	4.8%
West & Central Africa	42.3	6.2	582%
South & East Africa	61.2	13.9	340%
<b>Total</b>	<b>491.7</b>	<b>391.6</b>	<b>25.6%</b>



# Key achievements

## Improved financial strength

- ✓ Revenues increased
- ✓ Profits increased
- ✓ Positive EBITDA from all operations
- ✓ Cash flow improved
- ✓ Balance sheet strengthened
- ✓ Net debt reduced



## Reduced business risk

- ✓ Expansion model proven, successful market entries diversify and increasing revenues and profits
- ✓ Pricing risk proactively managed in Nigeria as price reduction delivers immediate positive impact on sales volumes and market share
- ✓ Fuel optimisation strategy reduces use of expensive LPFO, delivers margin gains in Nigeria
- ✓ NSE Premium Listing reflects high standards of governance, 15 new policies adopted at Board level

**Few large companies in Africa can claim to have improved financial strength in 2015 while reducing business risk**

# Financial Overview

Income Statement				
Year ended 31 <sup>st</sup> December	2015	2014		
	₦B	₦B	% change	Comments
Revenue	491.7	391.6	25.6%	<i>Strong contributions from new factories</i>
Cost of sales	(202.2)	(143.1)	41.3%	<i>Improved fuel mix in Nigeria</i>
<b>Gross profit</b>	289.6	248.6	16.5%	
<i>Gross margin</i>	58.9%	63.5%		<i>Lower price in Nigeria, new factories opening across Africa</i>
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>262.4</b>	<b>223.4</b>	17.5%	
<i>EBITDA margin</i>	53.4%	57.0%		
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>207.8</b>	<b>187.1</b>	11.1%	
<i>EBIT margin</i>	42.3%	47.8%		
Finance income	34.8	30.6	13.9%	
Finance costs	(54.3)	(33.0)	64.8%	<i>Higher interest rates, some interest capitalised in 2014</i>
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>188.3</b>	<b>184.7</b>	2.0%	
Income tax (expense)/credit	(7.0)	(25.2)	(72.3%)	<i>Lower due to Pioneer status on Ibese 3+4 and Obajana 4</i>
<b>Profit for the period</b>	<b>181.3</b>	<b>159.5</b>	13.7%	
<b>Earnings per share</b>	<b>10.86</b>	<b>9.42</b>	15.2%	

## Movement in net debt

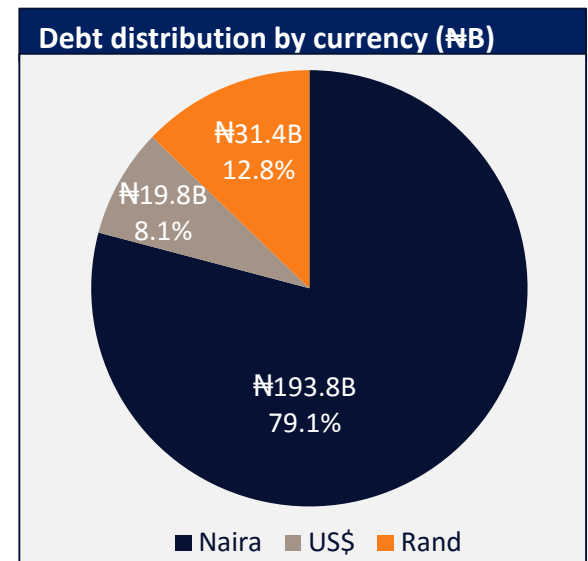
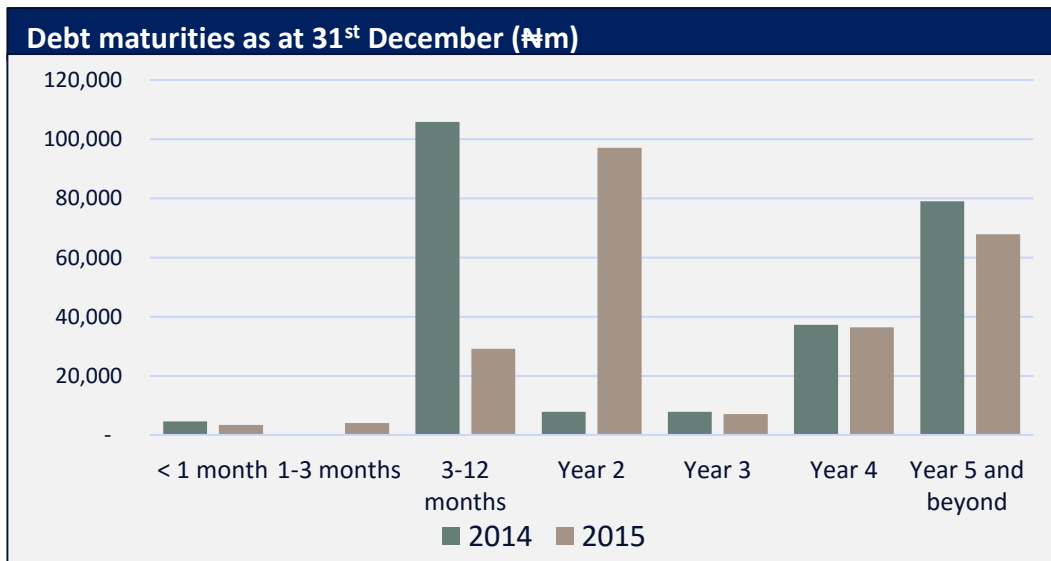
	Cash ₦B	Debt ₦B	Net debt ₦B
<b>As at 1st January 2015</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>(242.6)</b>	<b>(222.0)</b>
Cash generated from operations before changes in working capital	275.4	-	275.4
Changes in working capital	26.4	-	26.4
Income tax paid	(2.2)	-	(2.2)
Capital expenditure	(251.9)	-	(251.9)
Other investing activities	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
Change in non-current prepayments	94.8	-	94.8
Net interest payments	(23.3)	-	(23.3)
Net loans obtained	8.5	(8.5)	-
Other cash and non-cash movements	(4.9)	6.1	1.2
Dividend paid	(102.2)	-	(102.2)
<b>As at 31st December 2015</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>(245.0)</b>	<b>(204.2)</b>

## Financial Overview (cont'd)

<b>Balance sheet</b>			
	<b>As at 31/12/15</b>	<b>As at 31/12/14</b>	
	<b>₦B</b>	<b>₦B</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Property, plant and equipment	917.2	747.8	
Other non-current assets	25.1	96.1	
Intangible assets	2.6	3.7	
Current assets	125.2	116.6	
Cash and cash equivalents	40.8	20.6	
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>1,110.9</b>	<b>984.7</b>	
Non-current liabilities	57.2	27.9	
Current liabilities	164.1	122.3	
Debt	245.0	242.6	
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>466.0</b>	<b>392.8</b>	
<b>Net Assets</b>	<b>644.7</b>	<b>591.9</b>	
<b>Net Debt</b>	205.0	222.0	
<b>Net Gearing</b>	31.5%	37.5%	
<b>Return on Capital Employed</b>	24.1%	23.9%	

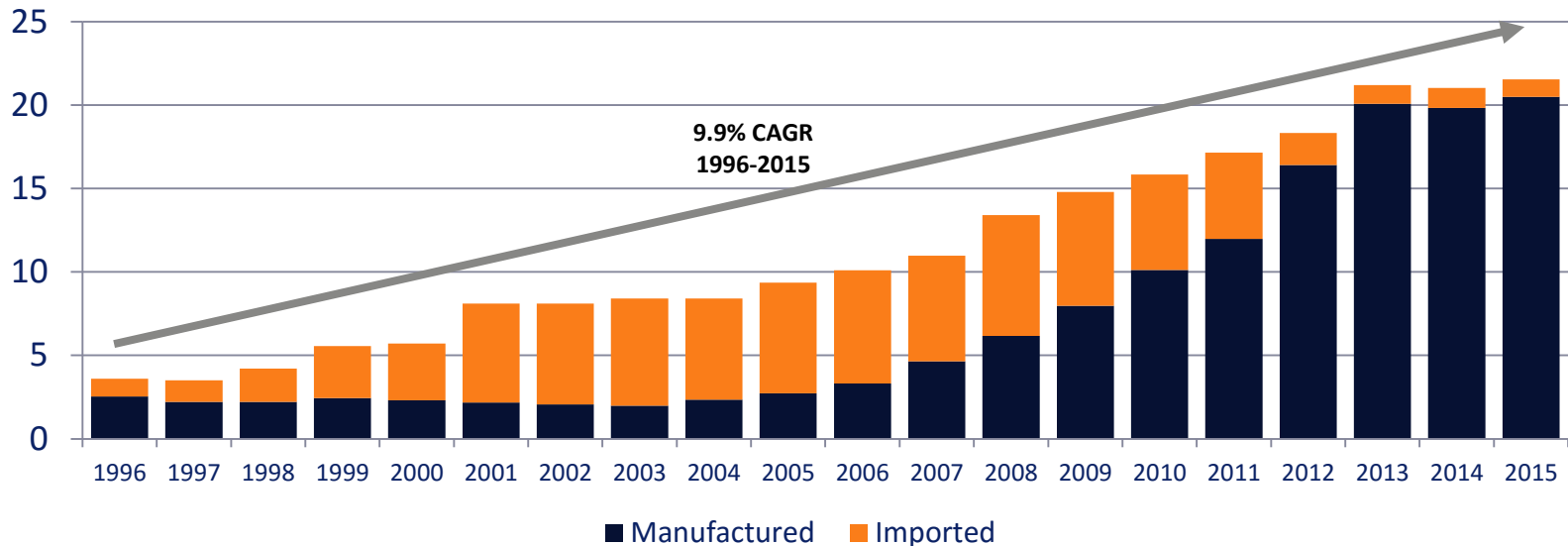
# Improved debt management

- Strong cash generation enables reduction of net debt by ₦17.8B to ₦204.2B
- Large proportion of short-term debt refinanced to 2 years
- Improved governance structure obliged arm's length treatment of parent company loan, with increase in interest rate from 10% to 14%
- Of ₦245B gross debt, just 8.1% is in US Dollars, 12.8% in Rand
- ₦177B of debt is from parent company (72%)
- Net debt has never exceeded 1x EBITDA since 2010, despite significant capacity investment





# Nigerian market returns to growth

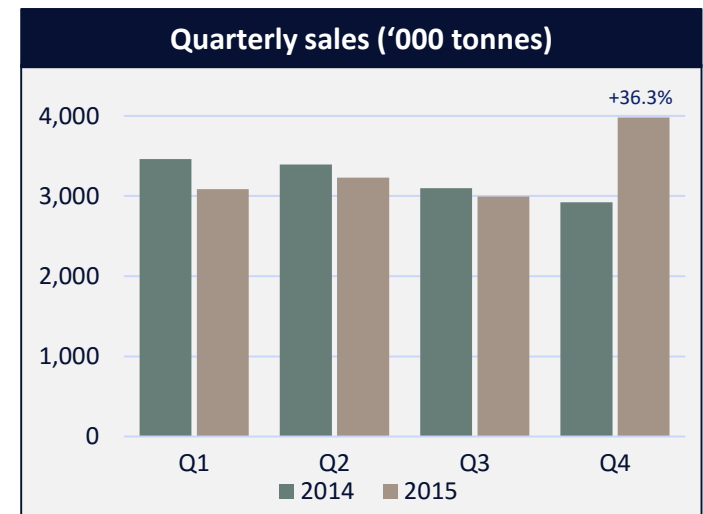


- Market ended 2.5% up in 2015 despite currency, oil price, political/policy uncertainties
- Price reduction in September drove strong market recovery in Q4 2015
  - Excellent volumes across Nigeria including highest ever month (December 2015)
  - Imports no longer commercially viable after price reduction, fell off rapidly in Q4 2015
- Market is demonstrably robust; fall in 2014 was production issue, not demand
- Growth momentum continues with excellent start to 2016

# Nigerian Operations 2015

- Dangote Cement volumes up 3.2% to 13.3Mt
- Price reduction drives record Q4 sales of nearly 4Mt
- Market share 62% across year, but 68% in December
- Imports rapidly falling away at lower price
- Ibese increases volumes by 29% to 5.0Mt, Obajana increases 7.4% to 8.0Mt
- More favourable fuel mix, coal programme enable fuel cost savings in support of margins
- Successful marketing initiatives target 10,000 retail outlets
  - Mega Millions promotion raises awareness, brand loyalty
  - 150 trucks given to key distributors
  - Strong retail branding visible across country
  - High awareness of superior 3X brand

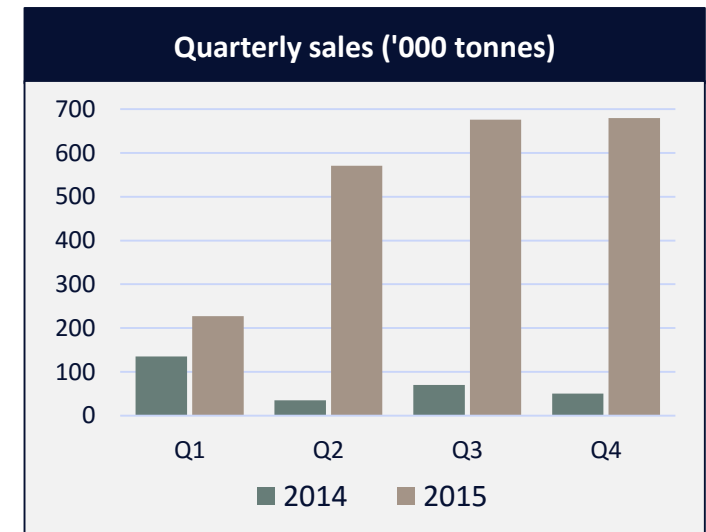
Nigeria performance			
Year ended 31 <sup>st</sup> December	2015	2014	Change
Volumes sold (kt)	13,290	12,873	3.2%
Revenue (₦B)	389.2	371.5	4.8%
EBIT (₦B)	193.7	190.9	1.5%
EBIT margin	49.8%	51.4%	



# West & Central Africa 2015

- Excellent performances in all countries drives 7x increase in cement volumes
- Senegal disrupts market with superior product quality, gains 28% share in first year against established manufacturers
- Ghana sales more than double on favourable FX for imports
- Began importing small quantities from Nigeria as part of longer-term strategy to replace Far Eastern products
- Cameroon makes solid start with 21% share in first year
- Expansion announced to capitalise on early success
  - New line in Senegal to feed Mali with clinker
  - New 1.5Mta facility planned for Cameroon
- Congo set for 2016 opening, progress continues at other sites

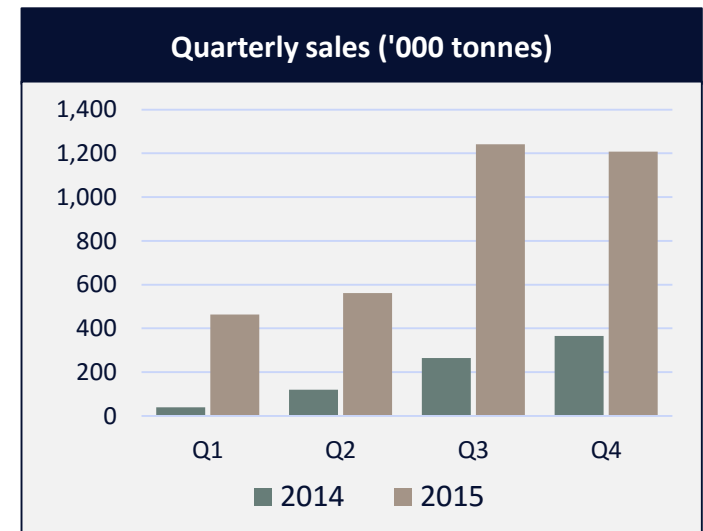
West & Central Africa performance			
Year ended 31 <sup>st</sup> December	2015	2014	Change
Volumes sold (kt)	2,137	309	592%
Revenue (₦B)	42.3	6.2	582%
EBIT (₦B)	4.7	(3.8)	
EBIT margin	11.2%	-	



# South & East Africa highlights

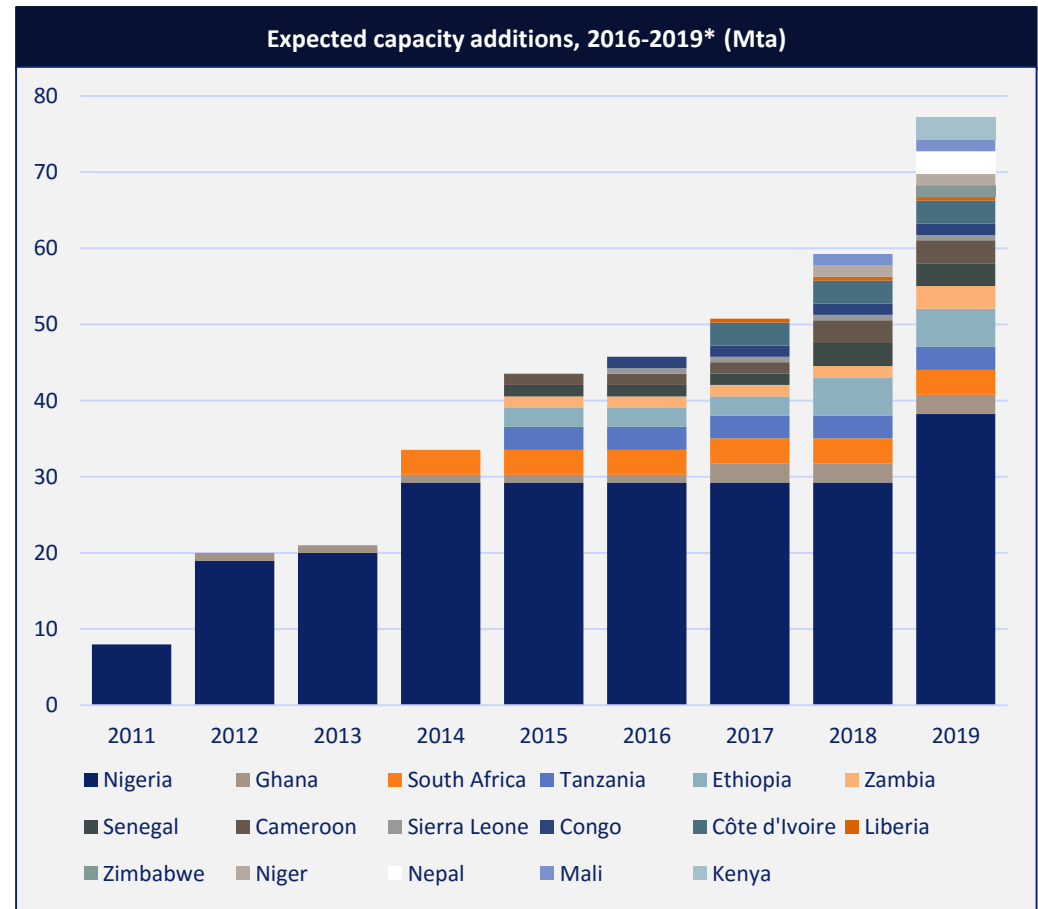
- Strong increase in regional volumes as new factories open in Ethiopia, Zambia
- South Africa builds on previous year's success, very high utilisation rates across 2015
- Ethiopia makes excellent start, nearly 1Mt shipped since May
- Zambia makes solid contribution despite devaluation
- Tanzania began clinker production in December, no revenues recognised in 2015; sales began February 2016
- Expansions announced to capitalise on success
  - Second 2.5Mta line planned for Ethiopia
  - New 1.5Mta capacity in Zambia
  - Entry into Zimbabwe announced
  - Kenya finalising plans for 3.0Mta capacity across two sites

South & East Africa performance			
Year ended 31 <sup>st</sup> December	2015	2014	Change
Volumes sold (kt)	3,472	789	340%
Revenue (₦B)	61.2	13.9	340%
EBIT (₦B)	8.6	0.1	-
EBIT margin	14.1%	0.4%	



# Expanding and diversifying

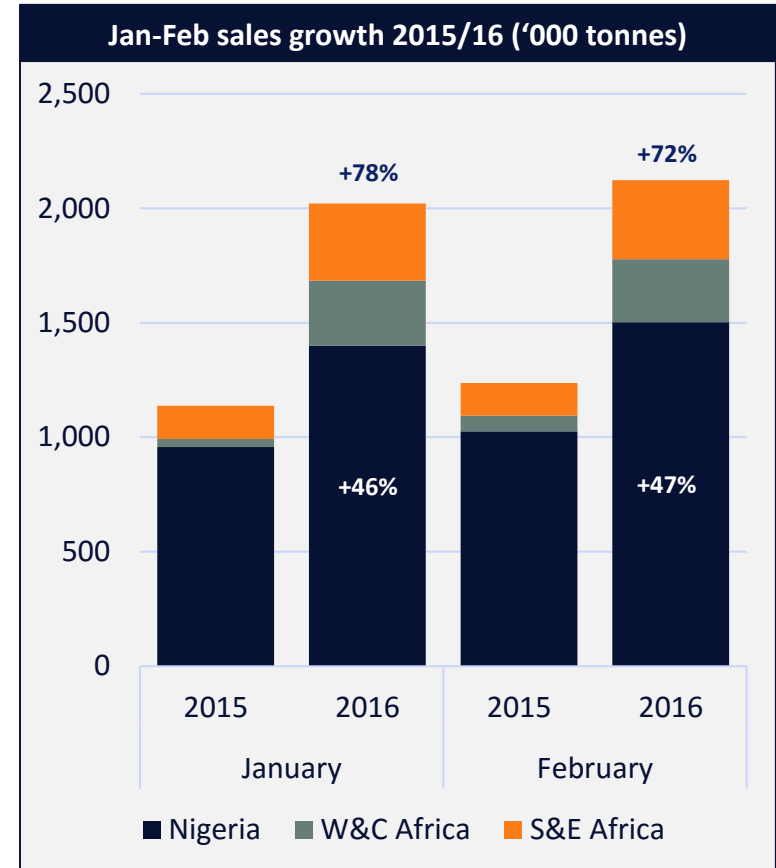
	End 2015	End 2019*	Type
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Mta</b>	<b>Mta</b>	
Obajana	13.3	13.3	Integrated
Ibese	12.0	12.0	Integrated
Gboko	4.0	4.0	Integrated
Ilori	-	6.0	Integrated
Okpella	-	3.0	Integrated
<b>Total Nigeria</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>38.3</b>	
<b>West &amp; Central Africa</b>	<b>Mta</b>	<b>Mta</b>	
Cameroon	1.5	3.0	Grinding
Cote d'Ivoire	-	3.0	Grinding
Ghana	1.0	2.5	Grinding + Import
Liberia	-	0.5	Grinding
Mali	-	1.5	Grinding
Niger	-	1.5	Integrated
Republic of Congo	-	1.5	Integrated
Senegal	1.5	3.0	Integrated
Sierra Leone	-	0.7	Import
<b>Total W&amp;C Africa</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	
<b>South &amp; East Africa</b>	<b>Mta</b>	<b>Mta</b>	
Ethiopia	2.5	5.0	Integrated
Kenya	-	3.0	Integrated
South Africa	3.3	3.3	Integrated
Tanzania	3.0	3.0	Integrated
Zambia	1.5	3.0	Integrated
Zimbabwe	-	1.5	Integrated
<b>Total S&amp;E Africa</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	
<b>Global</b>	<b>Mta</b>	<b>Mta</b>	
Nepal	-	3.0	Integrated
<b>Total global</b>		<b>3.0</b>	
	Mta	Mta	
<b>Group total</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>77.3</b>	



\* Provisional timetable, timings and capacities subject to change

# Outlook for 2016

- Nigerian market clearly stimulated by price cut
- Strong start to 2016, volumes up 75% for first two months
- Sourcing foreign currency remains challenging
  - Around 55% of opex exposed to FX but most import needs are on 'approved list' at CBN rate
  - Gas is priced in US\$ but paid in Naira, reducing need for FX
- Nigerian Government committed to infrastructure spend
  - Ministry for Power, Works & Housing proposes ₦268B for roads, ₦66B for housing across 2016-18
  - Plan is to complete, upgrade or build 6,000km roads by 2018
- Exports will increase from Nigeria
  - Ghana, Togo, Cameroon
- All non-Nigerian plants expected at high capacity utilisation in 2016 (Tanzania ramping up)
- Republic of Congo and Sierra Leone operational this year
- Next phase of expansion begins to reach 74Mta by 2019
  - Favourable payment terms enable a high portion of costs to be paid after commissioning
  - Brownfield expansions enable higher returns in de-risked markets



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